



**Safety Data Sheet
Mineral Turpentine
Revision 4, 14/02/2023**

1. IDENTIFICATION

Product Name	Mineral Turpentine
Other Names	Turpentine substitute; White Spirit
Uses	Industrial solvent.
Chemical Family	No Data Available
Chemical Formula	Unspecified
Chemical Name	Mineral Turpentine
Product Description	No Data Available

Contact Details of the Supplier of this Safety Data Sheet

Organisation	Location	Telephone
Aurora Cleaning Supplies	F1 / 5 Bungaleen Court Dandenong South VIC 3175	03 9768 2669

Emergency Contact Details

For emergencies only; DO NOT contact these companies for general product advice.

Organisation	Location	Telephone
Chemcall	Australia	1800-127406 +64-4-9179888
Chemcall	Malaysia	+64-4-9179888
Chemcall	New Zealand	0800-243622 +64-4-9179888
National Poisons Centre	New Zealand	0800-764766
CHEMTREC	USA & Canada	1-800-424-9300 CN723420 +1-703-527-3887

2. HAZARD IDENTIFICATION

Poisons Schedule (Aust) Schedule 5

Globally Harmonised System

Hazard Classification Hazardous according to the criteria of the Globally Harmonised System of Classification and Labelling of Chemicals (GHS)

Hazard Categories
 Flammable Liquids - Category 3
 Skin Corrosion/Irritation - Category 2
 Specific Target Organ Toxicity (Single Exposure) - Category 3
 Aspiration Hazard - Category 1
 Long-term Hazard To The Aquatic Environment - Category 2

Pictograms



Signal Word Danger

Hazard Statements

H226	Flammable liquid and vapour.
H304	May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.
H315	Causes skin irritation.
H336	May cause drowsiness or dizziness.
H411	Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

Precautionary Statements	Prevention	P210	Keep away from heat/sparks/open flames/hot surfaces. No smoking.
		P261	Avoid breathing mist/vapours/spray.
		P235	Keep cool.
		P240	Ground and bond container and receiving equipment.
		P241	Use explosion-proof electrical/ventilating/lighting and all other equipment.
		P242	Use non-sparking tools.
		P243	Take action to prevent static discharges.
	Response	P271	Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area.
		P280	Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.
		P370 + P378	In case of fire: Use carbon dioxide (CO2), dry chemical or foam for extinction.
		P301 + P310	IF SWALLOWED: Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor.
		P331	Do NOT induce vomiting.
		P302 + P352	IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of water/...
		P312	Call a POISON CENTER or doctor if you feel unwell.
		P303 + P361 + P353	IF ON SKIN (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water [or shower].
		P332 + P313	If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice/attention.
P304 + P340	IF INHALED: Remove victim to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing.		
Storage	P363	Wash contaminated clothing before reuse.	
	P403 + P233	Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed.	
Disposal	P405	Store locked up.	
	P501	Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local / regional / national / international regulations.	

National Transport Commission (Australia)

Australian Code for the Transport of Dangerous Goods by Road & Rail (ADG Code)

Dangerous Goods Classification Dangerous Goods according to the criteria of the Australian Code for the Transport of Dangerous Goods by Road & Rail (ADG Code)

Environmental Protection Authority (New Zealand)

Hazardous Substances and New Organisms Amendment Act 2015

HSNO Classifications	Physical Hazards	3.1C	Flammable liquid - medium hazard
	Health Hazards	6.1E	Substances that are acutely toxic –May be harmful, Aspiration hazard
		6.3A	Substances that are irritating to the skin
		6.9B	Substances that are harmful to human target organs or systems
Environmental Hazards	9.1B	Substances that are ecotoxic in the aquatic environment	

3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS*Ingredients*

Chemical Entity	Formula	CAS Number	Proportion
Naphtha, petroleum, hydrodesulfurized heavy	Unspecified	64742-82-1	65 - 70 %
Solvent naphtha, petroleum, light aromatic	Unspecified	64742-95-6	30 - 35 %
Contains: Benzene, 1,2,4-trimethyl-	C9H12	95-63-6	- %
Contains: Benzene, 1,3,5-trimethyl-	C9H12	108-67-8	- %
Contains: Xylene, mixed isomers	C8H10	1330-20-7	- %

4. FIRST AID MEASURES*Description of necessary measures according to routes of exposure*

Swallowed	IF SWALLOWED: Rinse mouth, then give a glass of water to drink. Do NOT induce vomiting. Immediately call a Poison Centre or doctor/physician for advice. If vomiting occurs, lean patient forward or place on left side (head-down position, if possible) to maintain an open airway and prevent aspiration. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person.
Eye	IF IN EYES: Immediately flush eyes with running water for several minutes, holding eyelids open and occasionally lifting the upper and lower lids. Remove contact lenses if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing for at least 15 minutes. If eye irritation persists, get medical advice/attention.
Skin	IF ON SKIN (or hair): Remove and isolate contaminated clothing and shoes. Immediately flush skin and hair with running water for at least 15 minutes. If skin irritation occurs, get medical advice/attention. In case of gross contamination, drench contaminated clothing and skin with plenty of water before removing clothes. For skin burns, cover with a clean, dry dressing until medical help is available. If blistering occurs, do NOT break blisters.
Inhaled	IF INHALED: Remove victim to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for breathing. Call a Poison Centre or doctor/physician for advice. Give artificial respiration if victim is not breathing. Do not use mouth-to-mouth method if victim ingested or inhaled the substance; give artificial respiration with the aid of a pocket mask equipped with a one-way valve or other proper respiratory medical device. Administer oxygen if breathing is difficult.
Advice to Doctor	Treat symptomatically. Keep victim calm and warm. Ensure that medical personnel are aware of the material(s) involved and take precautions to protect themselves.
Medical Conditions Aggravated by Exposure	No information available.

5. FIRE FIGHTING MEASURES

General Measures	If safe to do so, move undamaged containers from fire area. Cool container with water spray until well after fire is out. Avoid getting water inside containers.
Flammability Conditions	HIGHLY FLAMMABLE LIQUID: Low flashpoint - Will be easily ignited by heat, sparks or flames at ambient temperatures.

Extinguishing Media	Use dry chemical, Carbon dioxide (CO ₂), foam or water spray for extinction - Do not use water jets. *Caution: Use of water spray when fighting fire may be inefficient.
Fire and Explosion Hazard	Risk of violent reaction or explosion! Vapours will form explosive mixtures with air. Vapours will travel to source of ignition and flash back. Many vapours are heavier than air and will collect in low or confined areas. Vapours from runoff may create an explosion hazard. Heating can cause expansion or decomposition leading to violent rupture of containers.
Hazardous Products of Combustion	Fire may produce irritating and/or toxic gases, including oxides of Carbon and Nitrogen, smoke and other toxic fumes.
Special Fire Fighting Instructions	Contain runoff from fire control or dilution water - Runoff may pollute waterways; Vapours from runoff may create an explosion hazard.
Personal Protective Equipment	Wear positive pressure self-contained breathing apparatus (SCBA). Structural firefighters protective clothing will provide thermal protection but provides only limited chemical protection.
Flash Point	38 °C [Abel Closed Cup]
Lower Explosion Limit	0.7 %
Upper Explosion Limit	6.5 %
Auto Ignition Temperature	No Data Available
Hazchem Code	3Y

6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

General Response Procedure	Ensure adequate ventilation - Ventilate enclosed spaces before entering. ELIMINATE all ignition sources (no smoking, flares, sparks or flame); All equipment used in handling the product must be earthed. Do not touch or walk through spilled material - Slippery when spilt. Avoid accidents, clean up immediately! Avoid breathing vapours and contact with eyes, skin and clothing.
Clean Up Procedures	Absorb spill with earth, sand or other non-combustible material. Use clean, non-sparking tools to collect material and place it in suitable containers for later disposal (see SECTION 13).
Containment	Stop leak if safe to do so – Prevent entry into waterways, drains or confined areas.
Decontamination	No information available.
Environmental Precautionary Measures	Spillages and decontamination runoff should be prevented from entering drains and watercourses. contamination of crops, sewers or waterways has occurred advise local emergency services.
Evacuation Criteria	Spill or leak area should be isolated immediately. Keep unauthorised personnel away. Keep upwind and to higher ground.
Personal Precautionary Measures	Wear protective equipment to prevent skin and eye contamination and the inhalation of vapours (see SECTION 8).

7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

Handling	Safety showers and eyewash facilities should be provided within the immediate work area for emergency use. Ensure adequate ventilation - Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area. Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice. Avoid breathing mist/vapours/aerosols and contact with eyes, skin and clothing. Do not ingest. Wear protective gloves/eye protection/face protection (see SECTION 8). Keep away from heat, hot surfaces, sparks, open flames and other ignition sources - No smoking. Ground/bond container and receiving equipment. Use explosion-proof electrical/ventilating/lighting equipment. Use only non-sparking tools. Take precautionary measures against static discharge.
Storage	Store in a cool, dry and well-ventilated place, out of direct sunlight. Keep container standing upright and tightly closed when not in use - Check regularly for leaks. Keep away from heat, hot surfaces, sparks, open flames and other ignition sources - No smoking. Keep away from food/feedstuffs and incompatible materials (see SECTION 10). Store locked up.
Container	Keep in the original container.

8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS / PERSONAL PROTECTION

General	For Mineral Turpentine:
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- Safe Work Australia Exposure Standard: TWA = 480 mg/m³.

Exposure Limits	No Data Available
Biological Limits	No information available.
Engineering Measures	A system of local and/or general exhaust is recommended to keep employee exposures as low as possible. Local exhaust ventilation is generally preferred because it can control the emissions of the contaminant at its source, preventing dispersion of it into the general work area. Use explosion-proof electrical/ventilating/lighting equipment.
Personal Protection Equipment	- Respiratory protection: In case of inadequate ventilation or if an inhalation risk exists, wear respiratory protection. Recommended: organic vapour/particulate respirator meeting the requirements of AS/NZS 1715 and AS/NZS 1716. - Eye/face protection: Wear appropriate eye protection to avoid eye contact. Recommended: Safety glasses. - Hand protection: Wear protective gloves. No recommendation. - Skin/body protection: Wear appropriate personal protective clothing to avoid skin contact. Recommended: Overalls, safety shoes.
Special Hazards Precautions	No information available.
Work Hygienic Practices	Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product. Always wash hands before smoking, eating, drinking or using the toilet. Wash contaminated clothing and other protective equipment before storing or re-using.

9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

Physical State	Liquid
Appearance	Liquid
Odour	Hydrocarbon
Colour	Clear
pH	No Data Available
Vapour Pressure	No Data Available
Relative Vapour Density	4.3 Air = 1
Boiling Point	150 - 193 °C
Melting Point	No Data Available
Freezing Point	No Data Available
Solubility	Insoluble in water
Specific Gravity	No Data Available
Flash Point	38 °C [Abel Closed Cup]
Auto Ignition Temp	No Data Available
Evaporation Rate	No Data Available
Bulk Density	No Data Available
Corrosion Rate	No Data Available
Decomposition Temperature	No Data Available
Density	810 kg/m ³ (typical)
Specific Heat	No Data Available
Molecular Weight	No Data Available
Net Propellant Weight	No Data Available
Octanol Water Coefficient	No Data Available
Particle Size	No Data Available
Partition Coefficient	No Data Available
Saturated Vapour Concentration	No Data Available
Vapour Temperature	No Data Available
Viscosity	No Data Available
Volatile Percent	No Data Available
VOC Volume	No Data Available
Additional Characteristics	No information available.
Potential for Dust Explosion	Not applicable.

Fast or Intensely Burning Characteristics	Risk of violent reaction or explosion!
Flame Propagation or Burning Rate of Solid Materials	No information available.
Non-Flammables That Could Contribute Unusual Hazards to a Fire	No information available.
Properties That May Initiate or Contribute to Fire Intensity	HIGHLY FLAMMABLE LIQUID: Low flashpoint - Will be easily ignited by heat, sparks or flames at ambient temperatures.
Reactions That Release Gases or Vapours	Fire or heat may produce irritating and/or toxic gases, including oxides of Carbon and Nitrogen, smoke and other toxic fumes.
Release of Invisible Flammable Vapours and Gases	Vapours will form explosive mixtures with air

10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

General Information	No known hazardous reactions.
Chemical Stability	This material is thermally stable when stored and used as directed.
Conditions to Avoid	Keep away from heat, hot surfaces, sparks, open flames and other ignition sources.
Materials to Avoid	Incompatible/reactive with oxidising agents.
Hazardous Decomposition Products	Fire or heat may produce irritating and/or toxic gases, including oxides of Carbon and Nitrogen, smoke and other toxic fumes.
Hazardous Polymerisation	No information available.

11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

General Information	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Acute toxicity: This material has been classified as non-hazardous. Swallowing can result in nausea, vomiting and irritation of the gastrointestinal tract. May cause lung damage if swallowed. - Skin corrosion/irritation: Causes skin irritation. - Eye damage/irritation: May be an eye irritant. - Respiratory/skin sensitisation: Not a respiratory or skin sensitiser. - Germ cell mutagenicity: This material has been classified as non-hazardous. - Carcinogenicity: This material has been classified as non-hazardous. - Reproductive toxicity: This material has been classified as non-hazardous. - STOT (single exposure): Material may be an irritant to mucous membranes and respiratory tract. May cause headaches, nausea, drowsiness or dizziness; Inhalation exposure may result in depression of the central nervous system, which can lead to loss of coordination, impaired judgement and if exposure is prolonged, unconsciousness. - STOT (repeated exposure): This material has been classified as non-hazardous. - Aspiration toxicity: May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways. Small amounts of liquid aspirated into the respiratory system during ingestion or vomiting may cause broncho-pneumonia or pulmonary oedema.
Acute	
Ingestion	Acute toxicity (Oral): - Acute toxicity estimate (ATE): >2,000 mg/kg (based on ingredients).
Inhalation	Acute toxicity (Inhalation): - Acute toxicity estimate (ATE): >20 mg/L (based on ingredients).
Other	Acute toxicity (Dermal): - Acute toxicity estimate (ATE): >2,000 mg/kg
Carcinogen Category	None

12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Ecotoxicity	Aquatic toxicity: - Acute toxicity estimate (based on ingredients): >100 mg/L. - Chronic aquatic toxicity: Non-rapidly or rapidly degradable substance for which there are adequate chronic toxicity
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data available OR in the absence of chronic toxicity data, Acute toxicity estimate (based on ingredients): 1 - 10 mg/L, where the substance is not rapidly degradable and/or BCF = 500 and/or log Kow = 4.

Persistence/Degradability	No information available.
Mobility	No information available.
Environmental Fate	Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects - Avoid release to the environment.
Bioaccumulation Potential	No information available.
Environmental Impact	No Data Available

13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

General Information	If possible, material and its container should be recycled. If material or container cannot be recycled, dispose of in accordance with local/regional/national regulations.
Special Precautions for Land Fill	Persons conducting disposal, recycling or reclamation activities should ensure that appropriate personal protection equipment is used (see SECTION 8 of this SDS).

14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

Land Transport (Australia)

ADG Code

Proper Shipping Name	TURPENTINE SUBSTITUTE
Class	3 Flammable Liquids
Subsidiary Risk(s)	No Data Available
EPG	14 Liquids - Highly Flammable
UN Number	1300
Hazchem	3Y
Pack Group	III
Special Provision	No Data Available

Land Transport (Malaysia)

ADR Code

Proper Shipping Name	TURPENTINE SUBSTITUTE
Class	3 Flammable Liquids
Subsidiary Risk(s)	No Data Available
EPG	14 Liquids - Highly Flammable
UN Number	1300
Hazchem	3Y
Pack Group	III
Special Provision	No Data Available

Land Transport (New Zealand)

NZS5433

Proper Shipping Name	TURPENTINE SUBSTITUTE
Class	3 Flammable Liquids
Subsidiary Risk(s)	No Data Available
EPG	14 Liquids - Highly Flammable
UN Number	1300

Hazchem 3Y
Pack Group III
Special Provision No Data Available

Land Transport (United States of America)

US DOT

Proper Shipping Name TURPENTINE SUBSTITUTE
Class 3 Flammable Liquids
Subsidiary Risk(s) No Data Available
ERG 128 Flammable Liquids (Non-Polar / Water-Immiscible)
UN Number 1300
Hazchem No Data Available
Pack Group III
Special Provision No Data Available

Sea Transport

IMDG Code

Proper Shipping Name TURPENTINE SUBSTITUTE
Class 3 Flammable Liquids
Subsidiary Risk(s) No Data Available
UN Number 1300
Hazchem No Data Available
Pack Group III
Special Provision No Data Available
EMS F-E, S-E
Marine Pollutant Yes

Air Transport

IATA DGR

Proper Shipping Name TURPENTINE SUBSTITUTE
Class 3 Flammable Liquids
Subsidiary Risk(s) No Data Available
UN Number 1300
Hazchem 3Y
Pack Group III
Special Provision No Data Available

National Transport Commission (Australia)

Australian Code for the Transport of Dangerous Goods by Road & Rail (ADG Code)

Dangerous Goods Classification Dangerous Goods according to the criteria of the Australian Code for the Transport of Dangerous Goods by Road & Rail (ADG Code)

15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

General Information No Data Available
Poisons Schedule (Aust) Schedule 5

Environmental Protection Authority (New Zealand)

Hazardous Substances and New Organisms Amendment Act 2015

Approval Code HSR002650

National/Regional Inventories

Australia (AIIIC)	Listed
Canada (DSL)	Not Determined
Canada (NDSL)	Not Determined
China (IECSC)	Not Determined
Europe (EINECS)	Not Determined
Europe (REACH)	Not Determined
Japan (ENCS/METI)	Not Determined
Korea (KECI)	Not Determined
Malaysia (EHS Register)	Not Determined
New Zealand (NZIoC)	Listed
Philippines (PICCS)	Not Determined
Switzerland (Giftliste 1)	Not Determined
Switzerland (Inventory of Notified Substances)	Not Determined
Taiwan (NCSR)	Not Determined
USA (TSCA)	Not Determined

16. OTHER INFORMATION

Related Product Codes MITURP1000, MITURP1001, MITURP1002, MITURP1003, MITURP1004, MITURP1005, MITURP1006, MITURP1007, MITURP1500, MITURP2000, MITURP2400, MITURP2500, MITURP2501, MITURP3000, MITURP3010, MITURP3011, MITURP3012, MITURP3020, MITURP3030, MITURP3040, MITURP3050, MITURP3060, MITURP3070, MITURP3090, MITURP3100, MITURP3500, MITURP4000, MITURP4001, MITURP6000, MITURP6001, MITURP6500, MITURP6501, MITURP7700, MITURP8000, MITURP8020, MITURP8030, MITURP8100, MITURP8500, MITURP9000

Revision 4

Revision Date 14/02/2023

Key/Legend

- < Less Than
- > Greater Than
- AICS** Australian Inventory of Chemical Substances
- atm** Atmosphere
- CAS** Chemical Abstracts Service (Registry Number)
- cm²** Square Centimetres
- CO₂** Carbon Dioxide
- COD** Chemical Oxygen Demand
- deg C (°C)** Degrees Celcius
- EPA (New Zealand)** Environmental Protection Authority of New Zealand
- deg F (°F)** Degrees Farenheit
- g** Grams
- g/cm³** Grams per Cubic Centimetre

Safety Data Sheet, Mineral Turpentine, Revision 4, 14/02/2023

g/l Grams per Litre
HSNO Hazardous Substance and New Organism
IDLH Immediately Dangerous to Life and Health
immiscible Liquids are insoluble in each other.
inHg Inch of Mercury
inH₂O Inch of Water
K Kelvin
kg Kilogram
kg/m³ Kilograms per Cubic Metre
lb Pound
LC50 LC stands for lethal concentration. LC50 is the concentration of a material in air which causes the death of 50% (one half) of a group of test animals. The material is inhaled over a set period of time, usually 1 or 4 hours.
LD50 LD stands for Lethal Dose. LD50 is the amount of a material, given all at once, which causes the death of 50% (one half) of a group of test animals.
ltr or **L** Litre
m³ Cubic Metre
mbar Millibar
mg Milligram
mg/24H Milligrams per 24 Hours
mg/kg Milligrams per Kilogram
mg/m³ Milligrams per Cubic Metre
Misc or **Miscible** Liquids form one homogeneous liquid phase regardless of the amount of either component present.
mm Millimetre
mmH₂O Millimetres of Water
mPa.s Millipascals per Second
N/A Not Applicable
NIOSH National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health
NOHSC National Occupational Health and Safety Commission
OECD Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
Oz Ounce
PEL Permissible Exposure Limit
Pa Pascal
ppb Parts per Billion
ppm Parts per Million
ppm/2h Parts per Million per 2 Hours
ppm/6h Parts per Million per 6 Hours
psi Pounds per Square Inch
R Rankine
RCP Reciprocal Calculation Procedure
STEL Short Term Exposure Limit
TLV Threshold Limit Value
tne Tonne
TWA Time Weighted Average
ug/24H Micrograms per 24 Hours
UN United Nations
wt Weight